

English From The Roots Up Vol. 2

Final Test

Roots 1-100

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. canis | 25. homo, hominis |
| 2. feles | 26. anthropos |
| 3. leon | 27. vir |
| 4. equus | 28. femina |
| 5. caballus | 29. infans, infantis |
| 6. hippos | 30. pais, paidos |
| 7. porcus | 31. schole |
| 8. ornis, ornithos | 32. ludo, lusus |
| 9. avis | 33. iatros |
| 10. grex, gregis | 34. medicus |
| 11. omnis | 35. sanus |
| 12. amphi | 36. holos |
| 13. ambi | 37. rhinos |
| 14. eu | 38. cornu |
| 15. malus | 39. derma |
| 16. e, ex | 40. cutis |
| 17. archos | 41. cor, cordis |
| 18. arcus | 42. dorsum |
| 19. circum | 43. athlon |
| 20. kyklos | 44. agon |
| 21. peri | 45. dromos |
| 22. theos | 46. mons, montis |
| 23. deus | 47. humus |
| 24. divinus | 48. folium |

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 49. sal, salis | 76. ana |
| 50. mare | 77. duco, ductum |
| 51. naus | 78. ago, actum |
| 52. navis | 79. pendo, pensum |
| 53. homos | 80. hyper |
| 54. heteros | 81. hypo |
| 55. cardo, cardinis | 82. super |
| 56. porta | 83. sub |
| 57. porto, portatum | 84. rumpo, ruptum |
| 58. novus | 85. pax, pacis |
| 59. ordo, ordinis | 86. specto, spectatum |
| 60. saeculum | 87. vox, vocis |
| 61. primus | 88. loquor, locutus |
| 62. secundus | 89. felix, felicitas |
| 63. tertius | 90. fides |
| 64. quartus | 91. solus |
| 65. quintus | 92. monos |
| 66. sextus | 93. rideo, risum |
| 67. septimus | 94. laboro, laboratum |
| 68. octavus | 95. ergon |
| 69. nonus | 96. durus |
| 70. decimus | 97. bellum |
| 71. elektron | 98. barbaros |
| 72. gradus | 99. orthos |
| 73. plus, pluris | 100. dokein |
| 74. akros | |
| 75. kata | |

Definitions

Write the number of the root from the previous pages next to its definition.

*Numbers 45 & 95 are interchangeable as they both have the meaning 'horse' in Latin.

1. straight; correct	99	16. more, many	73
2. under, below, beneath (L)	83	17. chief, principal, primitive	17
3. seventh	67	18. heart	41
4. bird (G)	8	19. ring, circle, wheel	20
5. voice	87	20. third	63
6. do, act, drive, perform	78	21. alone, solitary (G)	92
7. work (G)	95	22. new	58
8. whole, entire, complete	36	23. on top, above, over	82
9. man, human being (L)	25	24. ship, boat (L)	52
10. draw, attract, lead	77	25. well, good, pleasant	14
11. fifth	65	26. age, century	60
12. dog	1	27. prize, award	43
13. ninth	69	28. man, manly, masculine	27
14. horse (G)	6	29. mountain	46
15. door, gate, entry	56	30. amber	71

31. fourth	64
32. around (G)	21
33. hang down, weigh, consider, judge	79
34. doctor, physician, comforter (G)	33
35. each, every, all	11
36. leaf	48
37. bad, ugly, evil, ill	15
38. up, back again, along, through	76
39. to carry	57
40. war, combat, fight	97
41. first	61
42. speak	88
43. child	30
44. horn	38
45. horse (L)	4/5

46. back	42
47. out of beyond; from; former	16
48. step, degree	72
49. break, burst, split	84
50. row, array, command	59
51. faith, trust	90
52. same, common, joint	53
53. physician (L)	34
54. eighth	68
55. god-like	24
56. earth, soil	47
57. second	62
58. cat	2
59. skin, hide (L)	40
60. bird (L)	9

61. laugh, make fun of	93	76. sixth	66
62. inability to speak	29	77. on both sides, around, surround	13
63. nose; snout	37	78. happy	89
64. foreign	98	79. skin, hide, shell (G)	39
65. to look at, see	86	80. god (L)	23
66. race course, runaway, running	45	81. tenth	70
67. work (L)	94	82. leisure, free time	31
68. sea, ocean	50	83. pig, hog, swine	7
69. lion	3	84. salt	49
70. under, below (G)	81	85. ship, boat (G)	51
71. hinge	55	86. man, mankind, humankind (G)	26
72. around, about (L)	19	87. contest, struggle, trial	44
73. flock, herd, drove, group, troop, company	10	88. bow, arc	18
74. peace	85	89. other, different	54
75. topmost high point; extreme	74	90. play, mock	32

91.	above, overly, beyond	80
92.	think, have an opinion, suppose	100
93.	alone, only (L)	91
94.	healthy, not diseased or injured	35
95.	horse (L)	4/5
96.	woman	28
97.	god (G)	22
98.	both	12
99.	down, against	75
100.	hard to the touch, strong, difficult	96

Roots 1-100

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. canis | 26. anthropos |
| 2. feles | 27. vir |
| 3. leon | 28. femina |
| 4. equus | 29. infans, infantis |
| 5. caballus | 30. pais, paidos |
| 6. hippos | 31. schole |
| 7. porcus | 32. ludo, lusus |
| 8. ornis, ornithos | 33. iatros |
| 9. avis | 34. medicus |
| 10. grex, gregis | 35. sanus |
| 11. omnis | 36. holos |
| 12. amphi | 37. rhinos |
| 13. ambi | 38. cornu |
| 14. eu | 39. derma |
| 15. malus | 40. cutis |
| 16. e, ex | 41. cor, cordis |
| 17. archos | 42. dorsum |
| 18. arcus | 43. athlon |
| 19. circum | 44. agon |
| 20. kyklos | 45. dromos |
| 21. peri | 46. mons, montis |
| 22. theos | 47. humus |
| 23. deus | 48. folium |
| 24. divinus | 49. sal, salis |
| 25. homo, hominis | 50. mare |

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 51. naus | 76. ana |
| 52. navis | 77. duco, ductum |
| 53. homos | 78. ago, actum |
| 54. heteros | 79. pendo, pensum |
| 55. cardo, cardinis | 80. hyper |
| 56. porta | 81. hypo |
| 57. porto, portatum | 82. super |
| 58. novus | 83. sub |
| 59. ordo, ordinis | 84. rumpo, ruptum |
| 60. saeculum | 85. pax, pacis |
| 61. primus | 86. specto, spectatum |
| 62. secundus | 87. vox, vocis |
| 63. tertius | 88. loquor, locutus |
| 64. quartus | 89. felix, felicitas |
| 65. quintus | 90. fides |
| 66. sextus | 91. solus |
| 67. septimus | 92. monos |
| 68. octavus | 93. rideo, risum |
| 69. nonus | 94. laboro, laboratum |
| 70. decimus | 95. ergon |
| 71. elektron | 96. durus |
| 72. gradus | 97. bellum |
| 73. plus, pluris | 98. barbaros |
| 74. akros | 99. orthos |
| 75. kata | 100. dokein |

Derivatives

Write the number of the root from the previous pages next to its definition.

- 1.) **31** **scholarly** – pertaining to, or characterizing a scholar; learned, erudite
- 2.) **16** **effort** – strenuous physical or mental exertion
- 3.) **41** **courage** – facing anger in spite of fear
- 4.) **58** **novice** – a beginner, an inexperienced person; a probationary member of a religious order, before taking of vows
- 5.) **21** **perihelion** – that point in the orbit of a planet, comet, or other heavenly body that is nearest to the sun
- 6.) **65** **quintessence** – the essence of an idea in its most concentrated form
- 7.) **5** **cavalcade** – procession of riders on horseback, or in carriages
- 8.) **16/72** **egress** – a way out of an enclosed space; an exit
- 9.) **50** **marina** – a dock or basin offering safe mooring for boats
- 10.) **36** **holocaust** – complete devastation or destruction by fire
- 11.) **62** **second** – a 60th of a minute
- 12.) **2** **feline** – *n.* a cat; *adj.* cat-like
- 13.) **27** **virtual** – being in essence or effect, but not in fact
- 14.) **46** **insurmountable** – something one cannot rise above

- 15.) 22 **enthusiasm** – having spirit or a god inside; inspiration
- 16.) 4 **equestrian** – a person skilled in horse riding; pertaining to horseback riding
- 17.) 81/39 **hypodermic** – under the skin
- 18.) 75/45 **catadromous** – running downward
- 19.) 54 **heteronomy** – not self-governing (opposite of autonomy)
- 20.) 69 **nonagon** – a polygon having 9 angles and 9 sides
- 21.) 32 **ludicrous** – laughable, ridiculous, absurd
- 22.) 80 **hyperventilate** – to breathe extremely fast and deeply
- 23.) 11 **omniscient** – all knowing
- 24.) 18 **archer** – one who shoots arrows with a bow; the constellation Sagittarius
- 25.) 61 **primer** – first book of instruction in reading or other learning
- 26.) 82/73 **surplus** – extra, more or above what is needed
- 27.) 29 **infantry** – force composed of those too young or inexperienced or low in rank for cavalry service; (now) foot soldiers in an army
- 28.) 78 **agile** – able to act quickly physically or mentally; nimble
- 29.) 66 **sestet** – a six-line poem, or the last six lines of an Italian sonnet

- 30.) 51 **nautilus** – a sea creature which forms new chambers in a spiral formation as it grows
- 31.) 84 **rupture** – break, burst; breach of peace, war; tearing of body tissue
- 32.) 8 **ornithotrophe** – place to feed and observe birds
- 33.) 24 **divine** – v. to discover as if led by God; find water with divining rod
- 34.) 43 **athletic** – characteristic of an athlete; pertaining to athletics
- 35.) 87 **vocal** – uttered, produced, or performed by the voice
- 36.) 92 **monopoly** – exclusive possession or control of a product or natural resource by one person or company
- 37.) 81 **hypothermia** – having a body temperature below normal
- 38.) 57 **important** – carrying meaning or significance
- 39.) 1 **canine** – *n.* a dog; *adj.* dog-like
- 40.) 49 **saline** – like salt; salty
- 41.) 37 **rhinoplasty** – plastic surgery for the nose
- 42.) 64 **quarter horse** – strong, fast horse trained to race a quarter of a mile
- 43.) 14 **evangelist** – one who brings good news
- 44.) 75 **catapult** – a device for hurling stones or arrows

- 45.) 28 **effeminate** – feminine in appearance or manner; unmasculine
- 46.) 60 **secular** – worldly as opposed to ecclesiastical or church-related
- 47.) 10 **segregate** – to separate from the group
- 48.) 74 **Acropolis** – the hill in Athens on which the Parthenon, the Temple of Athena, was built
- 49.) 93 **risible** – causing or capable of causing laughter
- 50.) 20 **cyclometer** – an instrument for measuring arcs; device for recording the revolutions of a wheel
- 51.) 48 **foliate** – to put forth leaves; to beat metal into a thin leaf or foil
- 52.) 89 **felicity** – the quality or state of being happy
- 53.) 6/33 **hippiatrist** – a doctor for horses; a veterinarian
- 54.) 68 **octavo** – a size of book or printed page (about 6x9 inches)
- 55.) 7 **porcupine** – spiny or prickly pig-shaped rodent
- 56.) 82 **supersonic** – faster than the speed of sound
- 57.) 90 **confide** – to trust to the charge or knowledge of another
- 58.) 38 **unicorn** – a mythical horse with one horn on its forehead
- 59.) 53 **homograph** – words with the same spelling but different origin and meaning

- 60.) **55** **cardinal points** – North, South, East, West
- 61.) **19** **circumscribe** – to draw a boundary line around
- 62.) **71** **electricity** – a fundamental natural entity of negative and positive kinds; observable in attraction or repulsion of bodies and in natural phenomena such as lightning or aurora borealis
- 63.) **83** **substitute** – a person or thing acting or serving in place of another
- 64.) **12** **amphibian** – animal, including frogs, toads, newts, and salamanders, which can live and breathe both in water and on land
- 65.) **95** **allergy** – exaggerated reaction to substances, situations, or foods that don't affect the average person
- 66.) **40** **cutaneous** – belonging to the skin; affecting the skin
- 67.) **79** **expend** – to weigh out; to pay out; to use up (as energy or resources)
- 68.) **26** **misanthrope** – a hater or distruster of mankind
- 69.) **98** **rhubarb** – Asian plant with medicinal uses
- 70.) **86** **spectacles** – eyeglasses
- 71.) **76** **analogy** – similarity of two things such as a heart and a pump
- 72.) **100** **dogma** – authoritative system of principles or tenets, as of a church
- 73.) **97** **belligerent** – warlike; hostile in intention
- 74.) **15** **malaria** – bad air; a disease carried by some mosquitos
- 75.) **34** **medication** – use or application of medicine

- 76.) **77** **reduce** – to lead back; to bring down to a smaller size, amount, weight, or price
- 77.) **30** **pedagogy** – art or skill of teaching children
- 78.) **47** **humble** – near the ground; not high or pretentious
- 79.) **9** **aviation** – aerial navigation by means of an airplane; the science of powered flight; design and development of aircraft
- 80.) **88** **ventriloquist** – one who entertains by using ventriloquism to hold a conversation with a hand-manipulated dummy
- 81.) **91** **sole** – being the only one
- 82.) **96** **duration** – length of time something continues or exists
- 83.) **52** **naval** – pertaining to ships and those who build, sail and manage them
- 84.) **25** **humane** – marked by compassion for humans or animals
- 85.) **16/94** **elaborate** – worked out in great detail
- 86.) **6** **hippology** – study of horses
- 87.) **59** **ordinary** – regular, normal, customary, usual
- 88.) **70** **decimal system** – base ten number system
- 89.) **85** **pacifist** – one who declines to fight and seeks peace by other means
- 90.) **17** **hierarchy** – any system of persons ranked one above the other
- 91.) **99** **orthodontist** – one who straightens crooked teeth
- 92.) **44** **antagonist** – one who struggles against or opposes another; adversary; opponent

- 93.) **67** **septime** – the seventh of the eight parrying positions in fencing
- 94.) **13** **ambivalent** – to be attracted and repulsed at the same time; undecided
- 95.) **63** **tertial** – the third row of feathers in the wing of a bird
- 96.) **35** **sanitation** – state of clean, healthy conditions
- 97.) **42** **endorse** – to sign on the back of a document or check; support
- 98.) **56** **porch** – a covered area around the entrance to a house
- 99.) **3** **chameleon** – a lizard with a large head able to change color for protection
- 100.) **23** **deist** – one who believes in God but rejects the organized religions